



# Clojure

## It's the new Ruby

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# Intro

# Ruby



- Object Oriented (near pure)
- interpreted (by C code)
- developer friendly
- JRuby (runs on JVM)

# Clojure



- Dialect of Lisp
- Functional
- Runs on JVM

Why is Clojure  
the new Ruby?

# Mode

vogue / fashion

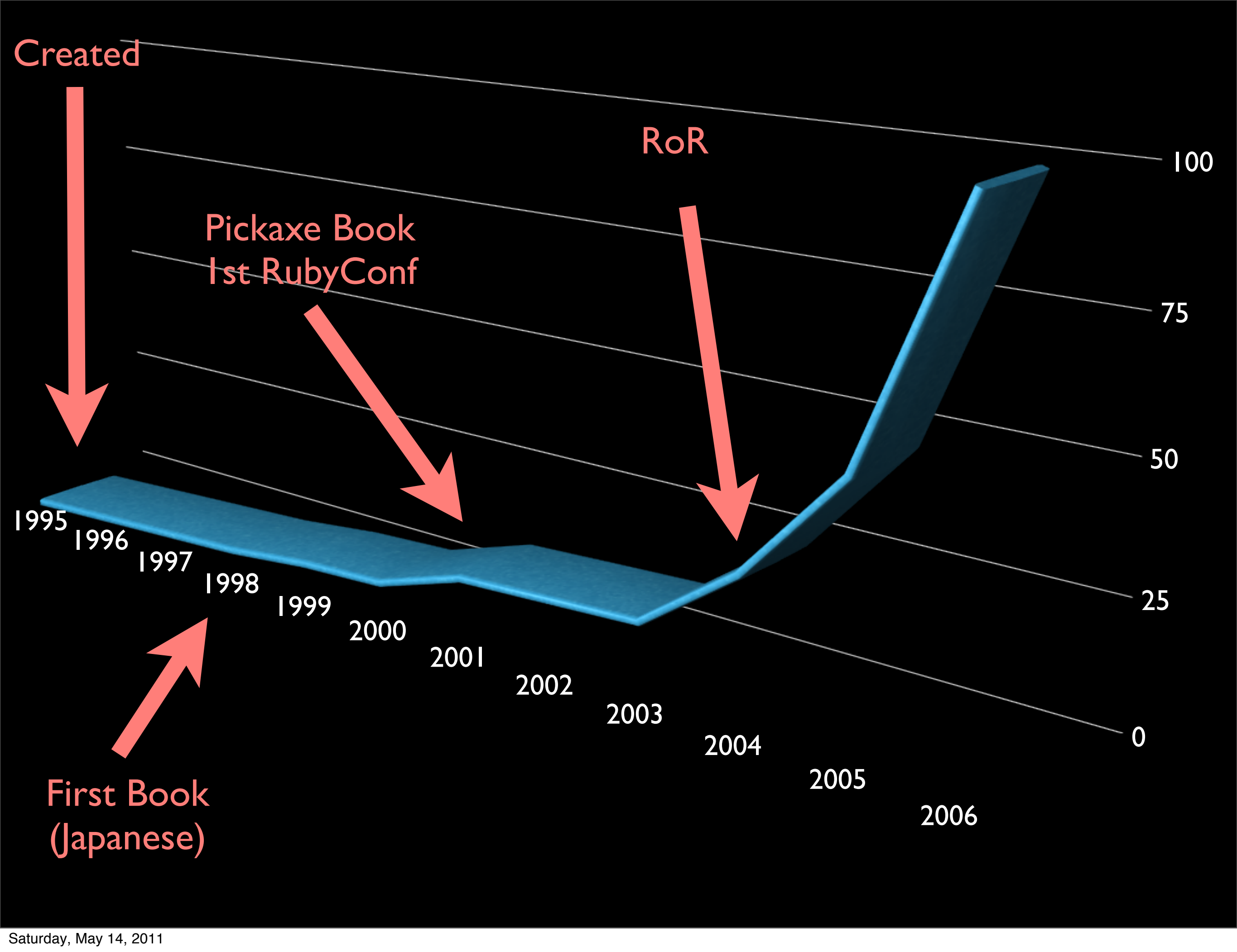
# Try Blue



Disney - Wall-E motion picture

# It's the new Red!



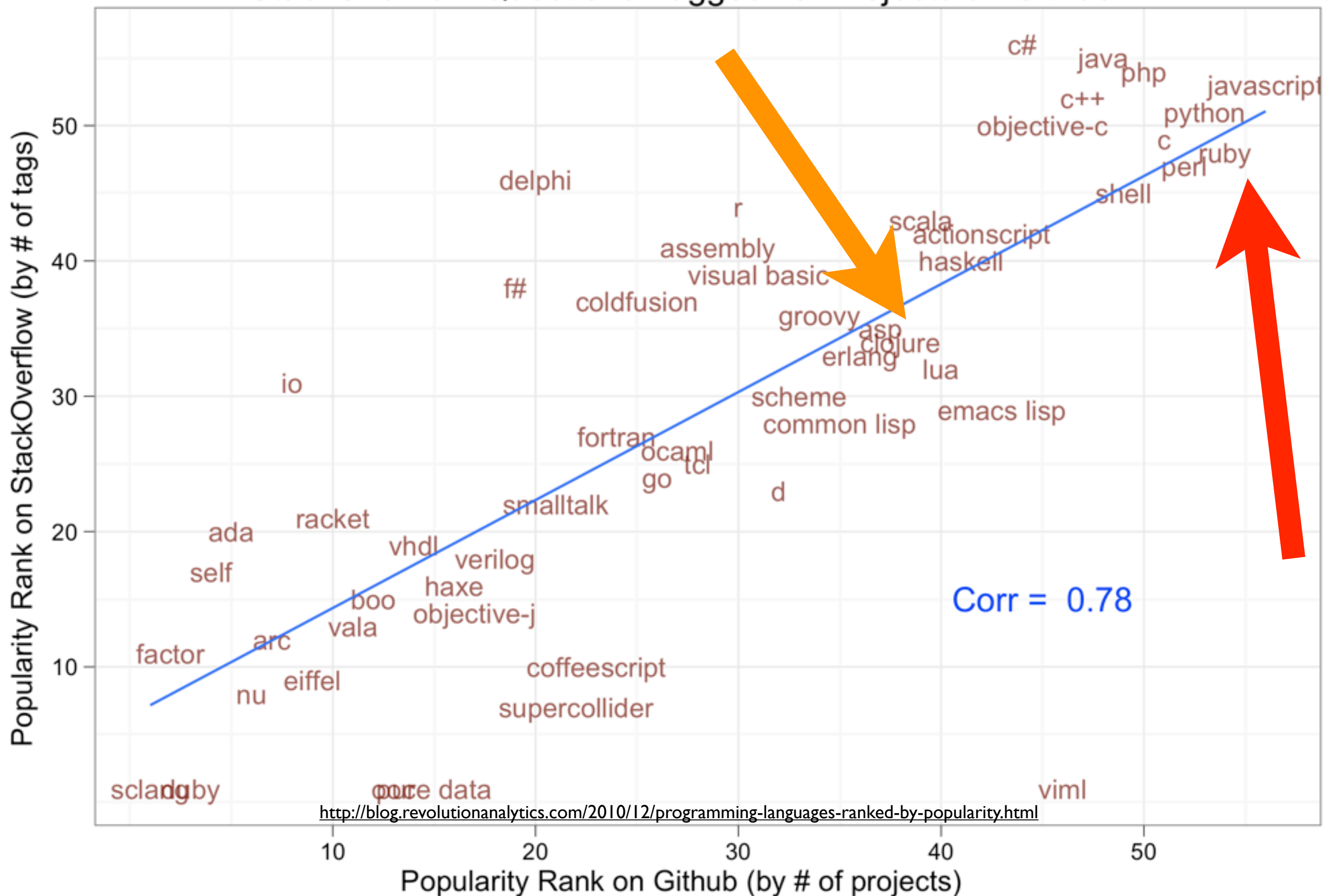




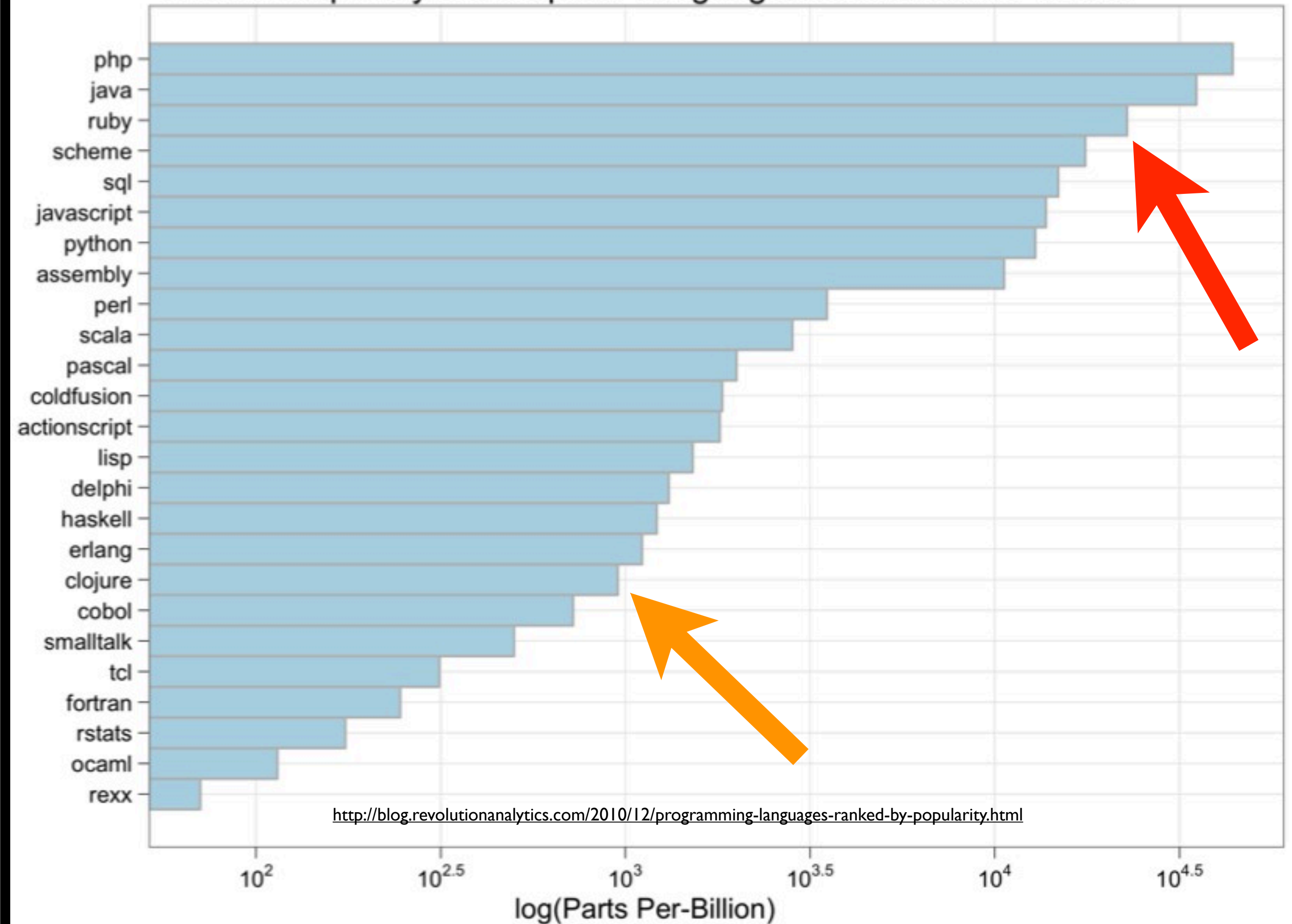
Dec 2010

# Programming Language Popularity

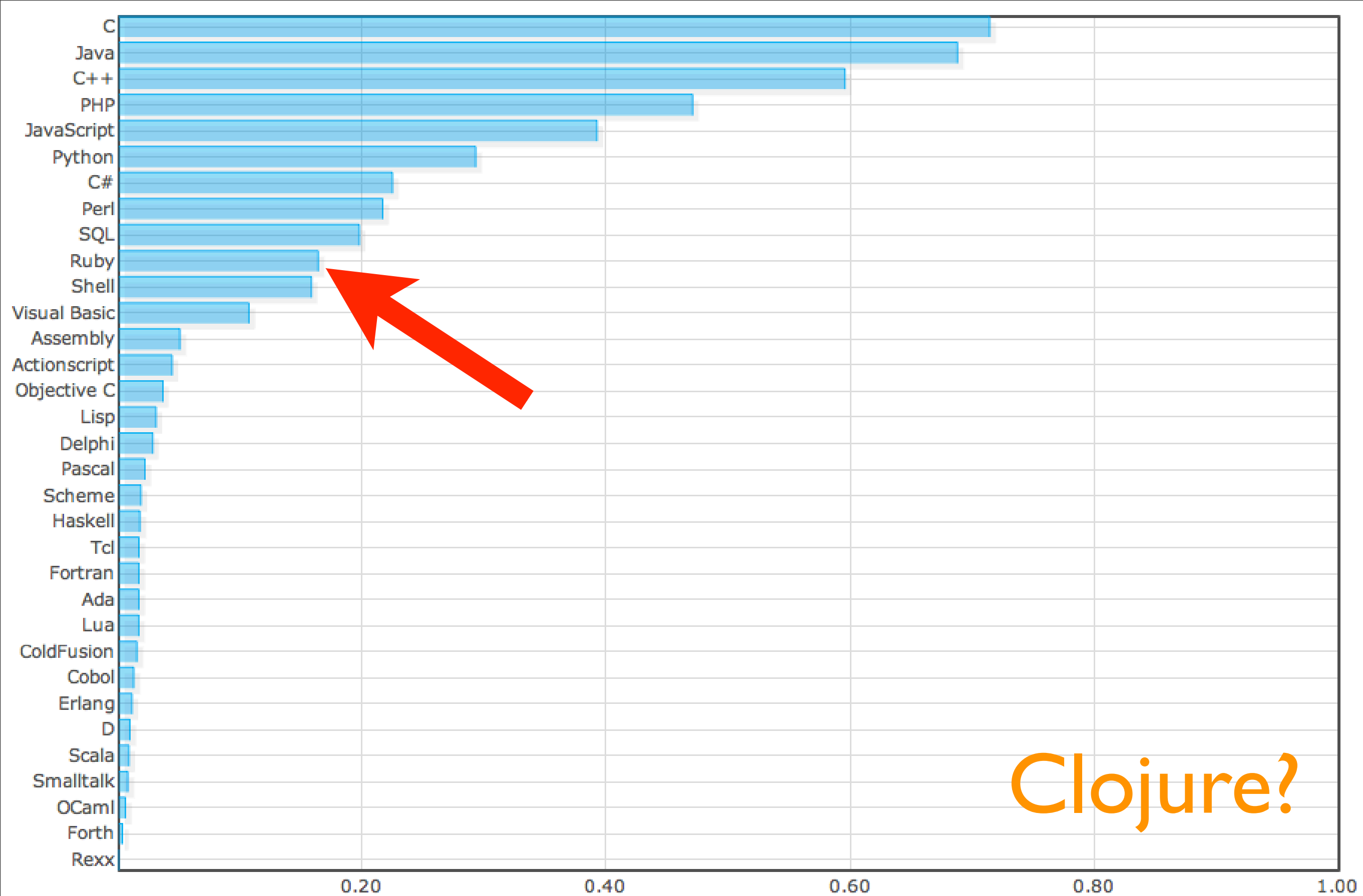
## StackOverflow Questions Tagged vs. Projects on Github



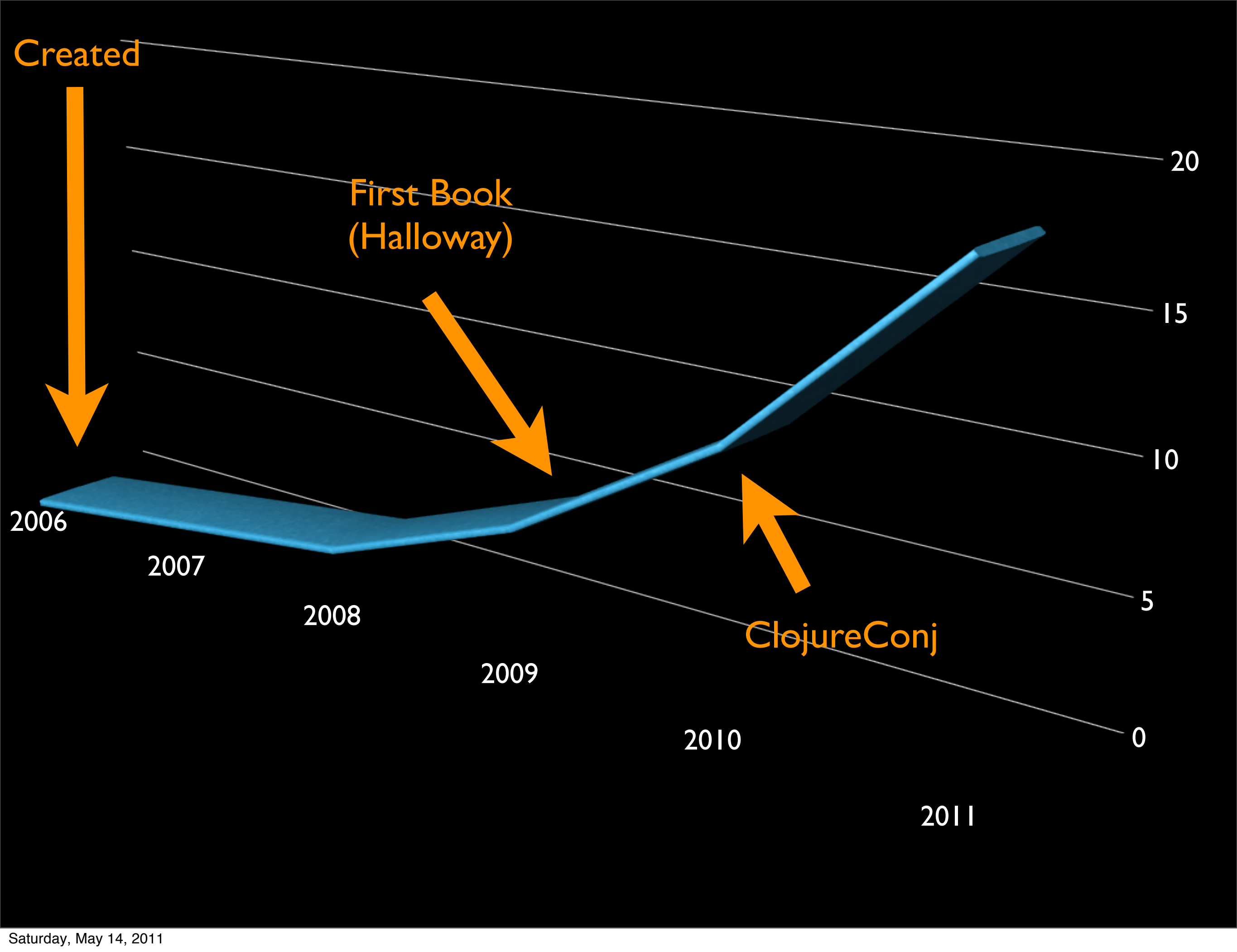
# Global Frequency of Computer Languages Mentioned on Twitter



<http://blog.revolutionanalytics.com/2010/12/programming-languages-ranked-by-popularity.html>



<http://www.langpop.com>



# Language Features

there's  
something  
about  
**ruby**



# What?

- Interpreted
- Expressive Syntax
- Monkey Patching
- Dynamic Typing
- Meta Programming
- Pure OO

# How does Clojure Measure up?



- Interpreted
- Expressive Syntax

**ALMOST**



- Monkey Patching
- Dynamic Typing
- Meta Programming

**ALMOST**

- Pure OO





# Prime Factors Code

## Ruby #

```
1  module PrimeFactors
2
3      def self.of(n)
4          factors = []
5          divisor = 2
6          while n > 1
7              while n % divisor == 0
8                  factors << divisor
9                  n /= divisor
10             end
11             divisor += 1
12         end
13         return factors
14     end
15
16 end
```

## Clojure #

```
1  (ns prime-factors)
2
3  (defn factors-of [n]
4      (loop [factors [] divisor 2 n n]
5          (if (<= n 1)
6              factors
7              (if (= 0 (rem n divisor))
8                  (recur
9                      (conj factors divisor)
9                      divisor
9                      (/ n divisor))
10                  (recur
11                      factors
11                      (inc divisor)
11                      n))))))
```

# Monkey Patching in Clojure? (option #1)

Clojure #

```
1  (defn foo []  
2    (println "FOO!"))  
3  
4  (binding [foo #(println "BAR!")]  
5    (foo))
```

output: BAR!

# Monkey Patching in Clojure? (option #2)

Clojure #

```
1  (defprotocol Animal
2    (speak [_]))
3
4  (extend-type String
5    Animal
6    (speak [_] "Woof!"))
7
8  (speak "Some String")
```

result: “Woof!”

# Meta-Programming in Clojure?



**MACROS!!!**

# Clojure is Object Oriented?

- Yes

# Bonus Features

# Homoiconicity

... is a property of some programming languages, in which the primary representation of programs is also a data structure of the language itself.

Clojure #	
1	( 1 2 3 )
2	
3	(list 1 2 3)
4	





# Homoiconicity lends to...

- Easily generating Clojure code
- Macros!
- Easily reading Clojure code
- Easily manipulating Clojure code


# Macro Example

Clojure #

```
1 (defmacro cond [& clauses]
2   (when clauses
3     (list 'if (first clauses)
4             (if (next clauses)
5                 (second clauses)
6                 (throw (IllegalArgumentException.
7                         "cond requires an even number of forms"))))
8     (cons 'clojure.core/cond (next (next clauses))))))
9
```

... it generates nested if calls





# STM (Software Transactional Memory) and Mutation Management

# atom

simple, singular mutations

Clojure #	
1	(def a (atom 0))
2	
3	(swap! a inc)
4	
5	@a

result: 1

# agent

asynchronous, serialized mutations

Clojure #	
1	(def a (agent 0))
2	
3	(send a inc)
4	(send a inc)
5	
6	@a

result: Don't know! Either 0, 1, or 2

# ref

transactional, synchronized mutations

Clojure #	
1	(def a (ref 1))
2	(def b (ref 10))
3	
4	(dosync
5	(alter a inc)
6	(alter b inc))
7	
8	(+ @a @b)

result: 13

# New Paradigm



# Functional Programming



Functions are First  
Class citizens

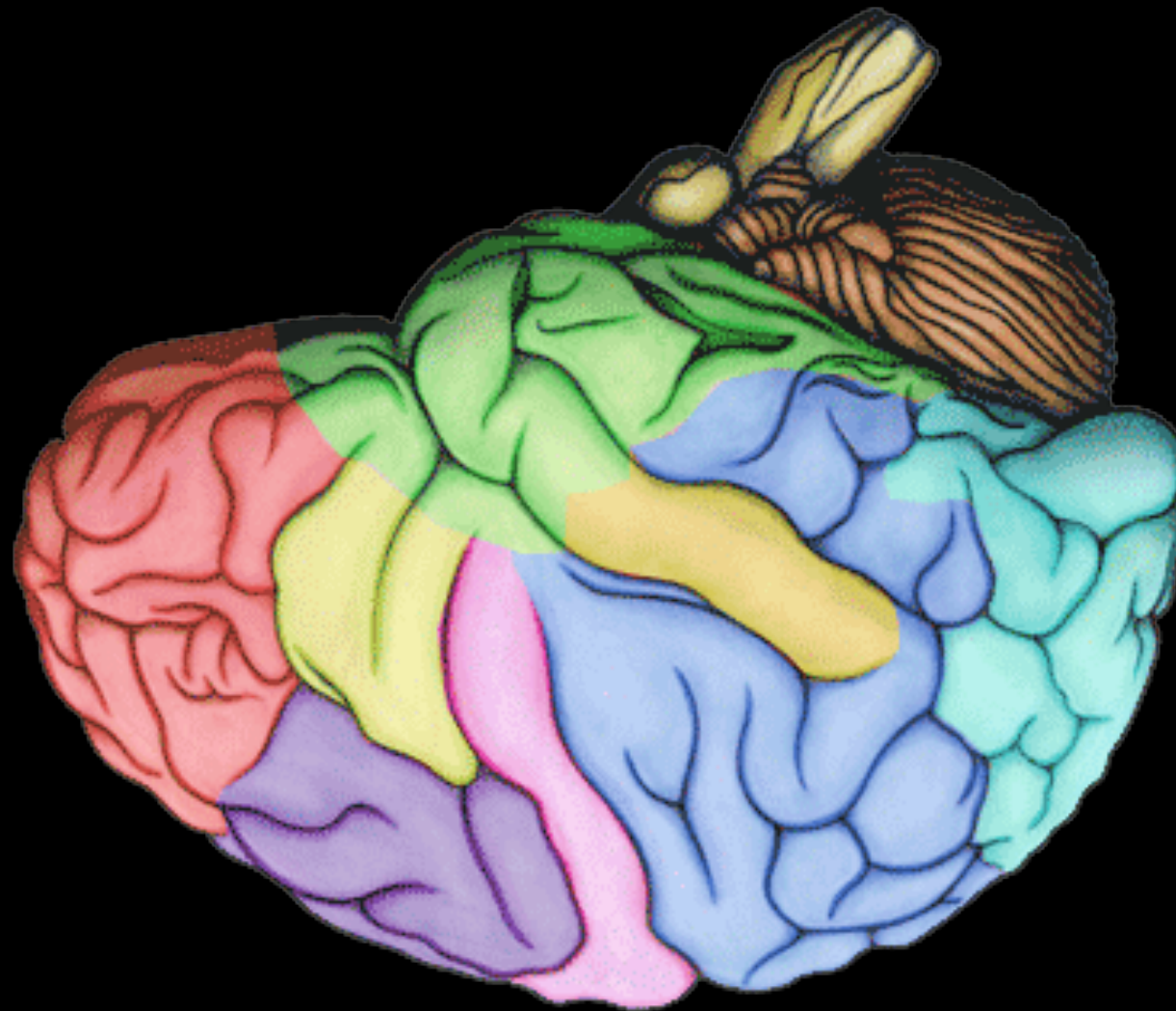
first class image by United



No mutable state

wolverine by marvel comics

# New Paradigm...



Different and Fun!

<http://northernrockiesneurosurgeons.com/brain.htm>

# The Last Programming Language



<http://www.cleancoders.com/codecast/theLastProgrammingLanguage/show>

# Ruby on What?

**gaeshi**

# Thanks!

# Questions?

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<https://github.com/slagyr/gaeshi>